

VIDYA BHAWAN BALIKA VIDYAPEETH, LAKHISARAI

CLASS-4

SUBJECT-ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

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\*BASED ON NCERT PATTERN\*

Chapter:- 09, Our Industries

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C. Answer these questions.

1. What is an industry? What things do you need to set up an industry?

Answer:- The process of making a particular product using machines in a factory is called an industry. Raw materials, machines, power supply, human labour, money and transport are some things needed to set up an industry.

2. What are cottage industries? Give two examples.

Answer:- Cottage industries are set up by people in their own homes. A few people work with simple tools and use raw materials available nearby. Some such industries are weaving clothes and making baskets.

3. What are small scale industries? What goods are generally made in such industries?

Answer:- Small scale industries employ a few workers and use small machines. They make utensils, garments , plastic goods etc.

4. What are large scale industries?

Answer:- Large scale industries employ thousands of workers. A large number of goods are produced with big machines.

Homework:- Write and Remember.